

CLASSICS, BA

Classics is the study of the literature, languages, cultures and societies of ancient Greece and Rome. It is one of the oldest of the liberal arts disciplines.

The popularity of movies like *300*, *Gladiator*, and *Troy*, have renewed students' interest in mythology and the study of classics.

Whether you choose to major in Classics or just take a few classes of interest, students in this field are exposed to the history, literature, art and architecture, archaeology, language, and religion of ancient times. Many classes are in English but some offer the subject matter in its original format of Greek or Latin. Many pre-med majors also find that an introduction to Latin vocabulary serves as an exceptional preparation for medical school where much of the terminology originated from Latin.

What can you do with a Classics major? Classics is an original liberal arts field and is designed to prepare students for any type of profession that emphasizes critical analysis, reading of dense texts, and oral and written communication. Law school is a popular destination after college, though certainly not the only option. A student's career choices after college will be guided by how they applied their coursework to real world applications during college. A student who volunteered and interned in museums and galleries may find work in that industry. A student who obtained work experience during college in library reference may pursue that line of work after graduation. The possibilities are numerous, and all students are encouraged to gain practical experience that complements the major.

Course of Study – Bachelor of Arts Degree

Complete 120 credits including 75 credits in the College of Letters & Science and with 36 of the 75 credits in L&S upper-level (numbered above 300) courses.

The College requires that students must complete in residence at UWM at least 15 credits in upper-division (numbered 300 or above) courses in their major. The College also requires that students complete at least 30 credits overall in residence at UWM. For additional residency and transfer credit limitations, see L&S Undergraduate Policies and Regulations (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/#policiesandregulationstext>).

Students are also required to complete University-wide General Education Requirements (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/policies/undergraduate-policies/#bachelorsdegreegeneraleducation>) and the specific L&S requirements listed below.

To complete a major, students must satisfy all the requirements of the major as stated in this catalog. Students who declare their majors within five years of entering the UW System as a degree candidate may satisfy the requirements outlined in any catalog issued since the time they entered. Credits used to satisfy the major also may be used to satisfy other degree requirements.

University General Education Requirements (GER)

Code	Title	Credits
Oral and Written Communication		
<i>Part A</i>		
Achieve a grade of C or better in the following course:		
ENGLISH 102	College Writing and Research (or equivalent)	
<i>Part B</i>		

Course designated as OWC-B; may be completed through a major-specific course requirement

Quantitative Literacy

Part A

Earn at least 3 credits with a grade of C or higher in one of the following courses or an equivalent course, or achieve a placement code of at least 30 on the mathematics placement test (or other appropriate test, as determined by the Mathematical Sciences Department)

MATH 102	Mathematical Literacy for College Students II
MATH 103	Contemporary Applications of Mathematics
MATH 105	Introduction to College Algebra
MATH 108	Algebraic Literacy II
MATH 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning ¹
or PHILOS 111	Introduction to Logic - Critical Reasoning
MATH 116	College Algebra
Or equivalent course	

Part B

Course designated as QL-B; may be completed through a major-specific course requirement

Arts

Select 3 credits 3

Humanities

Select 6 credits 6

Social Sciences

Select 6 credits 6

Natural Sciences

Select 6 credits (at least two courses including one lab) 6

UWM Foreign Language Requirement

Complete Foreign Language Requirement through:

Two years (high school) of a single foreign language

Two semesters (college) of a single foreign language

Or equivalent

UWM Cultural Diversity Requirement

One course from the Arts, Humanities, or Social Sciences must also satisfy UWM's Cultural Diversity requirement

¹ Math 111 and Philosophy 111 are jointly offered and count as repeats of one another. Students cannot receive credit for both courses.

College of Letters & Science Requirements

The degree requirements in the College of Letters and Science build on the University General Education Requirements to provide a broad base of knowledge as well as an array of skills cited by employers as critical to professional success: critical thinking, problem solving, oral and written communication, ability to work well with others, and adaptability to change.

For the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), you must complete the UWM General Education Requirements as well as these L&S requirements: the International requirement, the Breadth requirement, and the Research requirement. The International requirement develops your potential for cross-cultural understanding in a globalizing world. The Breadth

requirement ensures that you take classes in a wide variety of subjects, across humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. The Research requirement calls for you to build your critical thinking and oral and written communication skills through conducting an independent research project, usually in your major.

For the Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) you will also complete the Language other than English requirement, to further develop your understanding of cultures through language.

I. Total Credits and Upper-Division Courses Requirement

Students must complete 120 credits including 75 credits in the College of Letters & Science and with 36 of the 75 credits in L&S upper-level (numbered above 300) courses.

II. Language other than English Requirement

Students doing the BA must fulfill the language other than English requirement by either successfully completing the fourth semester of university work or equivalent in one language other than English, or by successfully completing the second semester of university work or equivalent in two languages other than English (including all world languages and American Sign Language).

Language courses (including American Sign Language) other than English taken in high school may be used to satisfy all or part of this requirement. One year of high school language equates to one semester of college work. Proficiency tests approved by the Languages faculty may be used to satisfy all or part of this requirement.

Completion of the L&S Language Requirement also satisfies the university-wide Language other than English GER, but not vice versa.

III. International Requirement

To meet the International Requirement, students must successfully complete some three course (minimum 9 credits) combination of

- 1. language other than English (not including American Sign Language) at 3rd semester level or above, and/or
- 2. non-language courses with L&S approved international content (see Courses Approved for the L&S International Requirement (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/approved-courses-international-requirement/>) for course options).

IV. Breadth Requirement

In addition to completing the University General Education Requirements, L&S students must complete the Breadth requirement.

The L&S Breadth requirement calls for 6 credits each in L&S courses designated L&S Humanities, L&S Natural Sciences, and L&S Social Sciences breadth. One of the L&S Natural Science breadth courses must be a laboratory or fieldwork course. These courses must be beyond and in addition to courses in those areas used to satisfy General Education Requirements.

Please refer to the list of Courses Approved for the L&S Breadth Requirement (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/breadth-requirement-course-list/>).

V. The Major

The College of Letters and Science requires that students attain at least a 2.0 GPA in all credits in the major attempted at UWM. In addition, students must attain a 2.0 GPA on all major credits attempted, including any transfer work. Individual departments or programs may require higher GPAs for graduation. Some departmental majors require courses from other departments. Contact your major department for information on

whether those credits will count as part of the major GPA. The College requires that students must complete in residence at UWM at least 15 credits in upper-division (numbered 300 or above) courses in their major.

Research Requirement

Within their majors, students must complete a research experience approved by the L&S faculty. A list of courses satisfying the research requirement in each major can be found here (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/letters-science/approved-courses-research-requirement/>).

VI. The Minor

Students are encouraged to consider completing a minor, but it is not required. To complete a minor, the College of Letters and Science requires that students attain at least a 2.0 GPA in all credits in the minor attempted at UWM. In addition, students must attain a 2.0 GPA on all minor credits attempted, including any transfer work. The minor must contain at least 9 credits in upper-division (numbered 300 and above) courses.

Major Requirements

There are three major concentrations:

- Classical Civilization
- Ancient Greek Language and Literature
- Classical Latin Language and Literature

Students who major in a Classics Program concentration must complete at least 15 credits of the major in 300 level or above courses in residence at UWM. All students must complete a research experience in their major. The College requires that students attain at least a 2.0 GPA on all credits in the major attempted at UWM, including any transfer work.

Classical Civilization Major Concentration

This concentration is intended for students who wish to study classical literature and culture without a focus on the original languages. Courses in ancient Greek and Latin are optional and may count toward fulfilling major requirements. A total of 15 credits of all courses in the major must be at the 300 level or above taken in residence at UWM.

Students must complete the L&S research requirement in the context of a Classic, Greek, or Latin course of their choosing at the 300 level or above, under the supervision of the instructor of that course. The student should inform the instructor of their intention to use the course for the L&S research requirement at the start of the course.

Completion of the major requires a minimum of 30 credits distributed as follows:

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
Choose one from the following 100 level courses:		3-4
CLASSIC 101	Words Matter: How Greek and Latin Shape Our Language	
CLASSIC 170	Classical Mythology	
GREEK 103	First Semester Greek	
LATIN 103	First Semester Latin	
Choose two from the following 200 level courses:		6
CLASSIC 201	Introduction to Greek Life and Literature	
CLASSIC 202	Introduction to Roman Life and Literature	
CLASSIC 211	Alexander the Great to Augustus	

CLASSIC 274	Ancient Egyptian Civilization	
<i>Select 9 additional credits in Classic, Greek, or Latin courses at the 300 level or above. Examples include the following:</i>		9
CLASSIC 301	The Life and Literature of Classical Athens: Herodotus and Dramatists	
CLASSIC 302	War and Politics in Ancient Greece	
CLASSIC 303	The Life and Literature of the Roman Empire	
CLASSIC 304	The Graeco-Roman World:	
CLASSIC 312	Ancient Epic Oral Traditions	
CLASSIC 351	Ancient Greek Religion	
CLASSIC 370	Hittite Myth and History	
CLASSIC 390	Egyptian Mythology	
GREEK 306	Readings in Ancient Greek Literature:	
GREEK 501	Readings in Classical Greek Prose:	
GREEK 502	Readings in Ancient Greek Poetry:	
LATIN 306	Readings in Latin Literature:	
LATIN 501	Readings in Latin Prose:	
LATIN 502	Readings in Latin Poetry:	
Electives		
<i>Select at least 12 credits (see below)</i>		12
Total Credits		30-31

Electives

For the remaining 12 credits, students may choose from among any Classic, Greek, or Latin courses or approved courses in related disciplines. Of these elective 12 credits, up to 9 credits can be taken in approved courses from the list below and at least 6 credits must be in courses at the 300 level or above.

Code	Title	Credits
Approved courses in related disciplines		
ANTHRO 305	The Celtic World	3
ANTHRO 306	European Archaeology	3
ARTHIST 312	Minoan and Mycenaean Art and Archaeology	3
ARTHIST 313	Greek Art and Archaeology	3
ARTHIST 314	Art and Archaeology of the Ancient Near East	3
ARTHIST 315	Art and Archaeology of Ancient Egypt	3
ARTHIST 316	Roman Art and Archaeology	3
ARTHIST 412	Cities and Sanctuaries of Ancient Greece	3
ARTHIST 413	Greek Sculpture	3
HIST 201	The Ancient World: The Near East and Greece	3
CLASSIC/HIST 274	Ancient Egyptian Civilization	3
HIST 202	The Ancient World: The Roman Republic and Empire	3
HIST 303	A History of Greek Civilization: The Greek City-State	3
HIST 304	A History of Greek Civilization: The Age of Alexander the Great	3
HIST 307	A History of Rome: The Republic	3
HIST 308	A History of Rome: The Empire	3

HIST 370	Topics in the History of Religious Thought: (Paganism in the Ancient World)	3
HIST 371	Topics in European History: (Rome in the Age of Constantine – Society and Culture)	3
HIST 398	Honors Seminar: (Pagans and Christians in the Roman Empire or Medicine and Healing in Ancient Greece and Rome)	3
PHILOS 430	Great Thinkers of the Ancient Period	3
PHILOS 551	Aristotle	3

Ancient Greek Language and Literature Major Concentration

The Ancient Greek Language and Literature major concentration requires the completion of 33 credits, including the following. A total of 15 credits of all courses in the major must be at the 300 level or above taken in residence at UWM.

Students must complete the L&S research requirement in the context of a Classic, Greek, or Latin course of their choosing at the 300 level or above, under the supervision of the instructor of that course. The student should inform the instructor of their intention to use the course for the L&S research requirement at the start of the course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
GREEK 103	First Semester Greek	4
GREEK 104	Second Semester Greek	4
GREEK 205	Third Semester Greek (or equivalent)	4
CLASSIC 201	Introduction to Greek Life and Literature	3
Electives		
Select four additional courses in Greek at the 300 level or above		12
Select six additional credits chosen from Greek, Latin, and/or Classic courses		6
Total Credits		33

Classical Latin Language and Literature Major Concentration

The Classical Latin Language and Literature concentration requires the completion of 33 credits, including the following. A total of 15 credits of all courses in the major must be at the 300 level or above taken in residence at UWM.

Students must complete the L&S research requirement in the context of a Classic, Greek, or Latin course of their choosing at the 300 level or above, under the supervision of the instructor of that course. The student should inform the instructor of their intention to use the course for the L&S research requirement at the start of the course.

Code	Title	Credits
Required		
LATIN 103	First Semester Latin	4
LATIN 104	Second Semester Latin	4
LATIN 205	Third Semester Latin (or equivalent)	4
CLASSIC 202	Introduction to Roman Life and Literature	3

Electives

Select four additional courses in Latin courses at the 300 level or above 12

Select six additional credits chosen from Latin, Greek, and/or Classic courses 6

Total Credits 33

Classics BA Learning Outcomes

Students graduating from the Classics BA program will be able to:

1. Understand, analyze, and contextualize textual and material remains of classical and ancient Mediterranean and Near Eastern civilizations using the methods of one or more relevant disciplines (literary criticism, philology, history, archaeology, and art history).
2. Locate, assess, and critique scholarly interpretations of textual and material evidence.
3. Write clear and persuasive essays and research papers using the standard forms and conventions of one or more relevant disciplines.
4. For students graduating with a language concentration: Use knowledge of syntax, morphology, and vocabulary to accurately read and analyze Greek or Latin texts.
5. Understand, analyze, and contextualize foundational conceptions of statehood, governance, and citizenship in the classical tradition and their derivations in the modern world.

Letters & Science Advising

During your time at UWM, you may have multiple members of your success team, including advisors, peer mentors and success coaches. Letters & Science students typically work with at least two different types of advisors as they pursue their degrees: professional college advisors and faculty advisors. L&S college advisors advise across your entire degree program while departmental faculty advisors focus on the major.

College advisors are located in Holton Hall (or virtually for online students) and serve as your primary advisor. They are your point person for your questions about navigating college and completing your degree. College advisors will:

- Assist you in defining your academic and life goals.
- Help you create an educational plan that is consistent with those goals.
- Assist you in understanding curriculum, major and degree requirements for graduation, as well as university policies and procedures.
- Provide you with information about campus and community resources and refer you to those resources as appropriate.
- Monitor your progress toward graduation and completion of requirements.

Faculty advisors mentor students in the major and assist them in maximizing their development in the program. You will begin working with a faculty advisor when you declare your major. Faculty advisors are an important partner and will:

- Help you understand major requirements and course offerings in the department.
- Explain opportunities for internships and undergraduate research and guide you in obtaining those experiences.

- Serve as an excellent resource as you consider potential graduate programs and career paths in your field.

Students are encouraged to meet with both their college advisor and faculty advisor at least once each semester. Appointments are available in-person, by phone or by video.

Currently enrolled students should use the Navigate360 website (<https://uwm.navigate.eab.com/>) to make an appointment with your assigned advisor or call (414) 229-4654 if you do not currently have an assigned Letters & Science advisor. Prospective students who haven't enrolled in classes yet should call (414) 229-7711 or email let-sci@uwm.edu.

The Undergraduate Faculty Advisor for Classics is Associate Professor Elisabetta Cova, covae@uwm.edu.

College of Letters and Science Dean's Honor List

GPA of 3.750 or above, earned on a full-time student's GPA on 12 or more graded credits in a given semester.

Honors College Degree and Honors College Degree with Distinction

Granted to graduating seniors who complete Honors College requirements, as listed in the Honors College (<https://catalog.uwm.edu/honors-college/>) section of this site.

Commencement Honors

Students with a cumulative GPA of 3.500 or above, based on a minimum of 40 graded UWM credits earned prior to the final semester, will receive all-university commencement honors and be awarded the traditional gold cord at the December or May Honors Convocation. Please note that for honors calculation, the GPA is **not** rounded and is truncated at the third decimal (e.g., 3.499).

Final Honors

Earned on a minimum of 60 graded UWM credits: Cum Laude - 3.500 or above; Magna Cum Laude - 3.650 or above; Summa Cum Laude - 3.800 or above.